

Sustainable Ocean Planning

Community Participation In
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

**IOCINDIO Workshop on
Ocean Sustainability**

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Presentation

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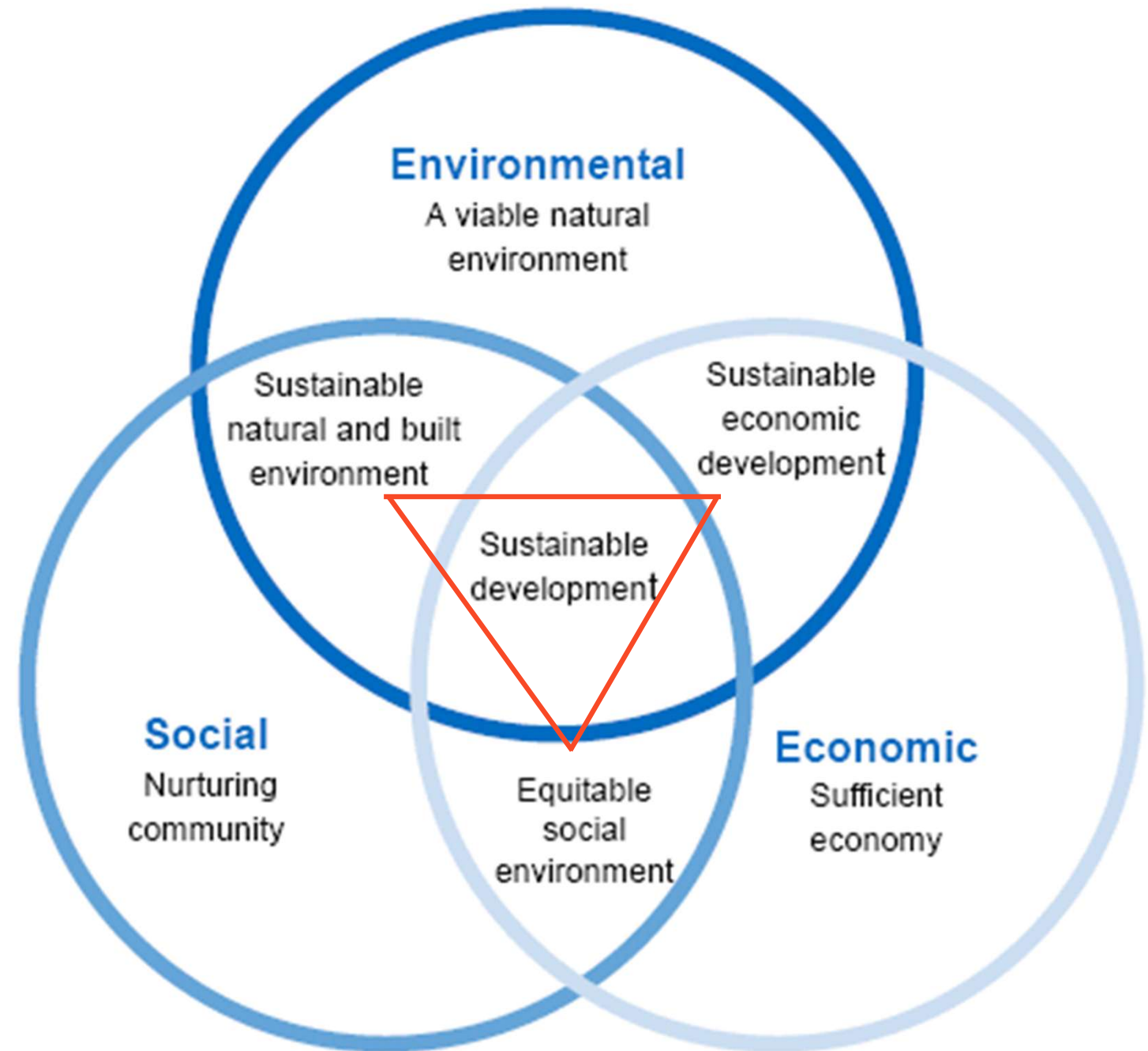
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, WHY?

EARTH SYSTEM

- Lithosphere (LAND), Hydrosphere (WATER),
- Biosphere(LIVING things)
- Atmosphere (AIR)

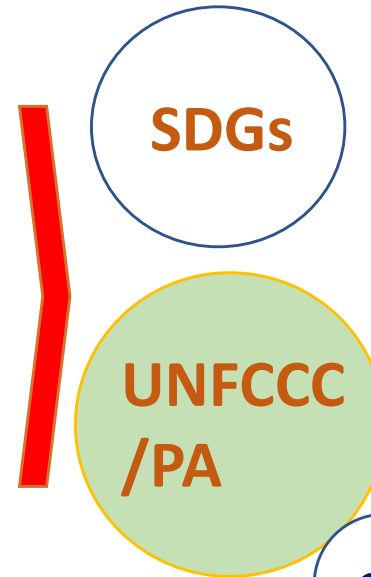
HUMAN SYSTEM

- Development shaped by WANT
- Wellbeing, ignoring EQUITY
- Political Economy, SHORT-TERM objective





TRANSLATING
Global
Governance to
National
Governance



Out of 17 Sustainable Development Goals, **GOAL 14** (Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development) directly refers **conservation and management** of marine and coastal environment

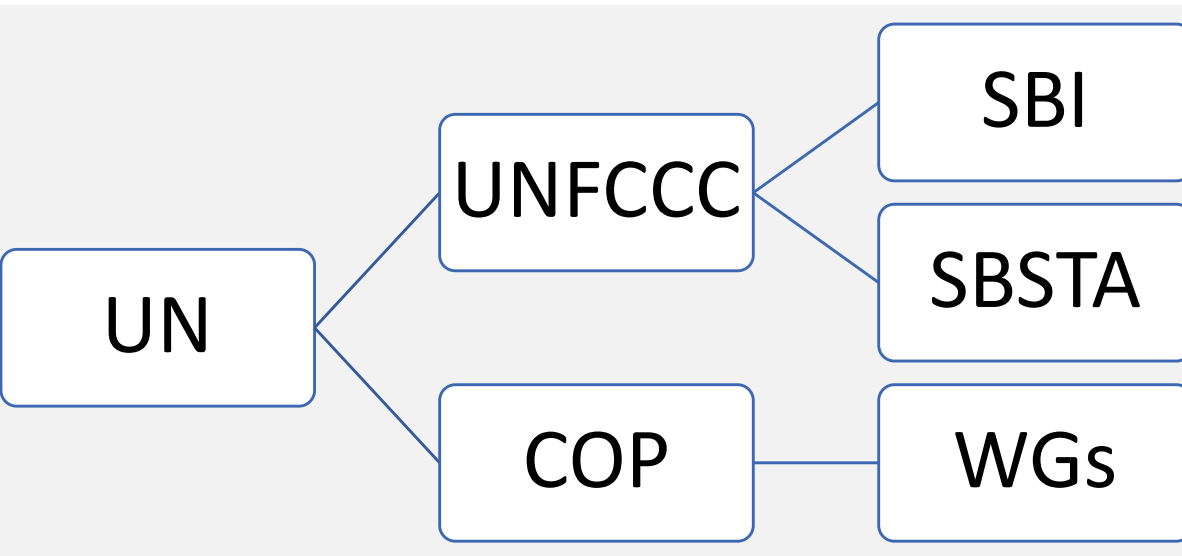
Overarching Goal: Limiting Global Warming **WELL BELOW** 2 degrees C:
Emphasizes the potential role ocean and coastal ecosystems as **CARBON SINK**. However, needs to **restore and conserve marine and coastal eco-systems**

It's a **POLITICAL CHOICE**, shaped by Political Economy of Development, Community of Actors and Ideology; Example:

- Destruction of Chokoria Sunderbans for Shrimping
- Rampal Coal-based power plant close the to Sundarbans

Community of Actors in GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

Example: UNFCCC



SBI: Subsidiary Body of Implementation

SBSTA: Subsidiary Body for Science and Technological Advice

WGs: Working Groups

MAJOR BLOCKS

European Union

U S, supported by Japan and Canada and,

G77 and China

INFLUENCERS

- UNFCCC Constituencies
- NGO/CSOs Alliance

SUB Groups of G 77 and China

LDC Group
African Group
BASIC Group
AOSIS
ALBA

SUB Groups of Dev Countries

Umbrella Group
Environmental Integrity

CONTETUENCIAS: Nine Business and industry NGOs (BINGO), Environmental NGOs (ENGO), Farmers, Indigenous peoples organizations (IPO), Local government and municipal authorities (LGMA), Research and independent NGOs (RINGO), Trade union NGOs (TUNGO), Women and Gender (WGC), and **Youth NGOs (YOUNGO)**.

PEER CSOs
from NORTH

STATEMENT
in the Plenary

Influencing
PARTIES/
DELEGATES

COP/UNFCCC
Negotiation

Influencing
Key
Alliances
CAN
ACT

Community of ACTOTS in National Planning Discourses

DOMINAT Views in Adaptation

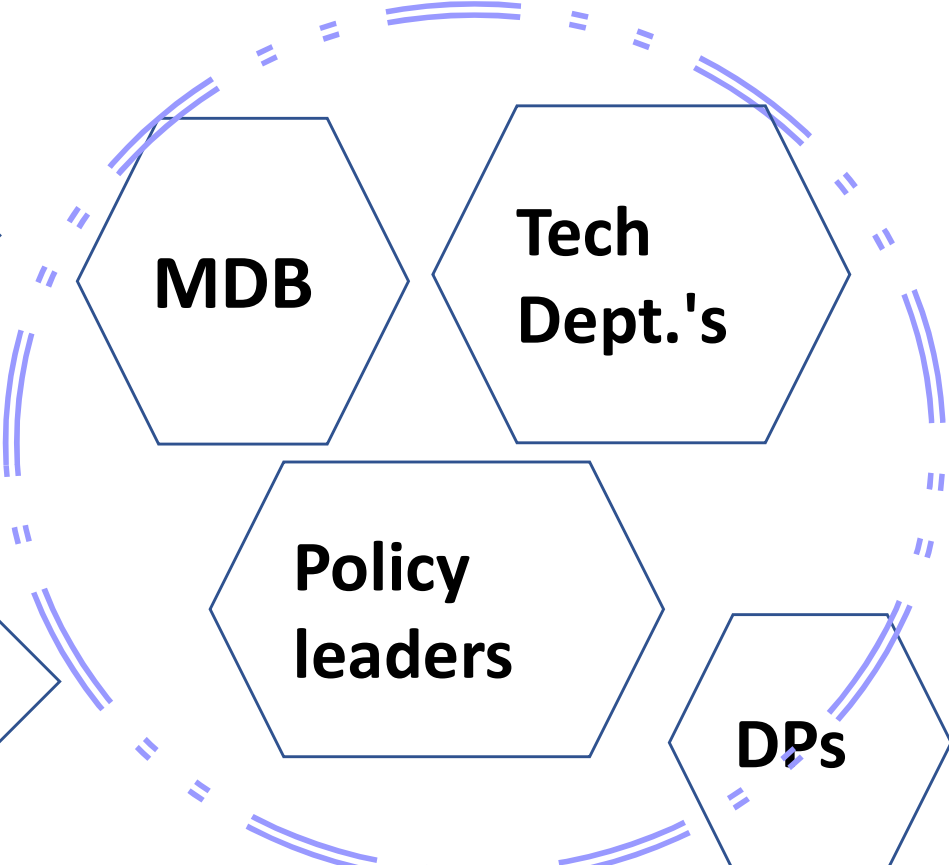
likely important info
different might rules
institut

Perception: The DOMINAT actor coalition consider infrastructure investments will pave economic growth pathway through resulting transformational change and development benefits.

PERCEPTION

Transformational
change-
**Through Resilience
Building**

Developmental
Benefits-
Economic growth



OUTCOME

Techno-Physical Approach
get priority over
Community/ Social Dev
Approach

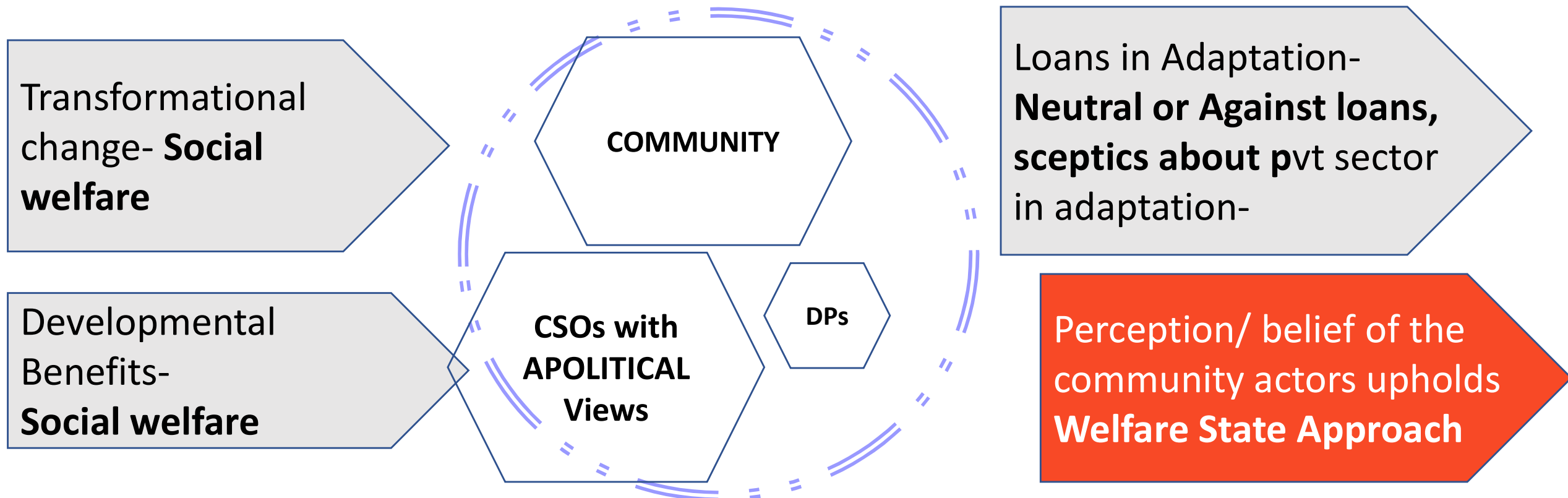
Perception/ belief of the
actors profiled **Market
liberalist ideology**

Community of Actors in National Planning Discourses

COMMUNITY and CSOs are with DISPERSED Views

Social development view

- Actor coalition around social development and community based response pathway towards transformational change and development effectiveness.
- Loans are perceived as unjust financing modalities and private sector is considered less mature in a dominant 'development state'.



WHY COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION is IMPORTANT

HYPOTHESIS 1

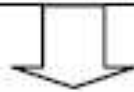


A plan developed by **Local Community/Consulted with the Local Stakeholders** while capturing **local level and context specific** needs of sustainable development could potentially **NEUTALIZE** political interest and preferences

Public finances could be accessed effectively if the local plan is integrated with the **Sectoral** or **National Plan** or/and arranges **Finance** for its implementation. **Could OMIT the neo-liberal policy and financing instruments**

Follows a top-down approach with limited people's participation and often ignoring site specific vulnerability analysis in resilience planning

Adaptation for the People



UNFCCC
Guided
Initiative



National Adaptation Plans
(On-going Initiative)

National Adaptation Programme of
Action (NAPA)

National
Initiative



Bangladesh Climate Change
Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP)

Practicing BOTTOM-UP planning

National Development Plan
(5 year development plan)

UP Adaptation/Resilience Plan

Community Resilience Plan/ Local
Adaptation Plan

Adaptation by the People

Follows a bottom-up approach with
active people's participation in climate
vulnerability assessment and resilience
planning

HYPOTHESIS 2
Could Challenge TOP-DOWN Planning

HOW COULD ENSURE
COMMUNITY
PARTICIPATION

SETTING scope and
priorities, and
IDENTIFYING
Community Actors
in Planning and
Policy Spaces

HOUSEHOLD

- HH level needs assessment
- Skill development on sustainable plans and practices
- Participation in decision making

COMMUNITY

- Establishment of community organization,
- Dev Comm-based Plan
- Lobby, advocacy with the UPs, UPz, Districts

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

- Identifying common concern
- Resource governance and conflict mgt
- Integration to ADP

NATIONAL AUTHORITIES:

- Informed resource allocation and tracking
- Mainstreaming to National Plans

DEV OF
COMMUNITY-
BASED PLAN

MAIN-
STRAMING TO
UPs ANNUAL
DEV PLAN

SCHEME DEV
RESOUCE
MOBILIZATION
&
INTEGATION
TO UP's ADP

PILOTING,
INTEGRATION
TO LONG-
TERM PLAN

ACTIONS

PROGRESSION

UPTAKE

UPSACLE

THANK YOU